



# Business Analysis Practice

CoE Training

**nearshore**  
technology

# agenda

introduction

planning & monitoring

elicitation

requirements mgmt. & communication

enterprise analysis

requirements analysis

solution assessment & validation

basic BA project approach

underlying competencies

techniques

business frameworks

certifications

**introduction**

# Content

- ❑ Key Concepts
- ❑ BA Core Concept Model
- ❑ Requirements Classification Schema
- ❑ Competencies
- ❑ Knowledge Areas



# Concepts

## Business Analysis

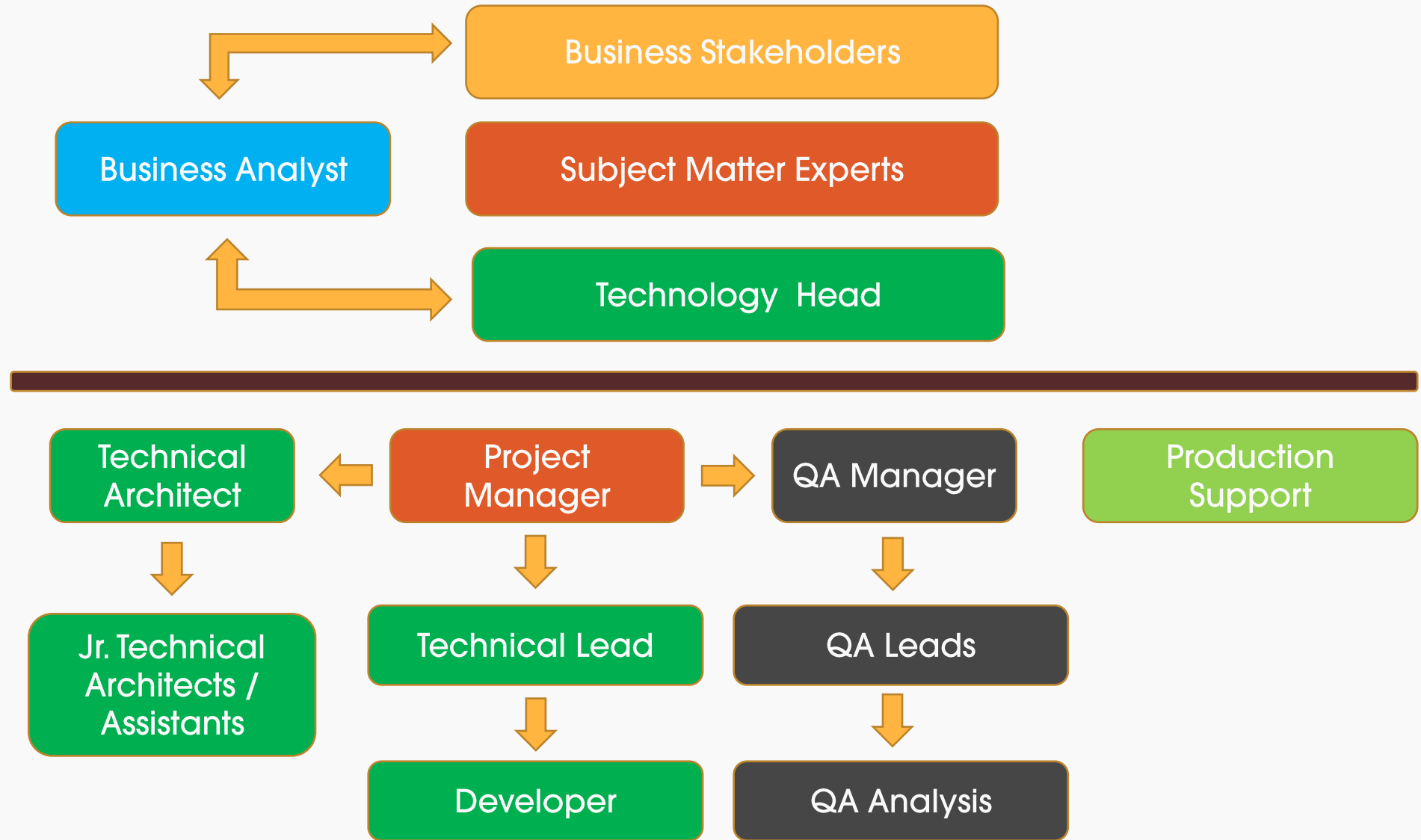
Set of tasks and techniques used to work as a liaison among stakeholders to understand the structure, policies, and operations of an organization, and to recommend solutions to achieve their goals.

## Business Analyst

Responsible of eliciting stakeholders' needs from one or many business units by asking the right questions to the right people to understand their answers, analyze and synthesize the information, translate it into requirements, and put them in writing to be handed over to the developers to continue with the SDLC.



# The Role



# Concepts

## Domain

Area undergoing analysis.

## Solution

Set of changes to the current state of an organization that are made in order to enable it to meet a business need, solve a problem, or take advantage of an opportunity.

## Requirements

A representation of a condition or capability needed by a stakeholder that must be met to solve a problem or achieve an objective.



# Concepts

## Need

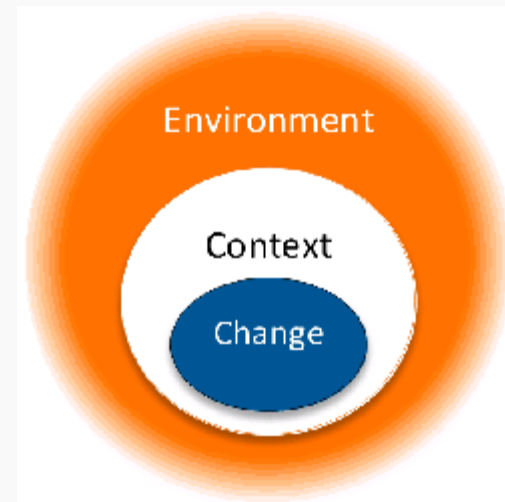
A problem or opportunity to be addressed.

## Change

Act of transformation in response to a need.

## Value

The worth, importance or usefulness of something to a stakeholder within a context.



# Concepts

## Stakeholder

A group or individual with a relationship to the change, who manifest business/process needs, or that is somehow impacted by the proposed solution.

## Context

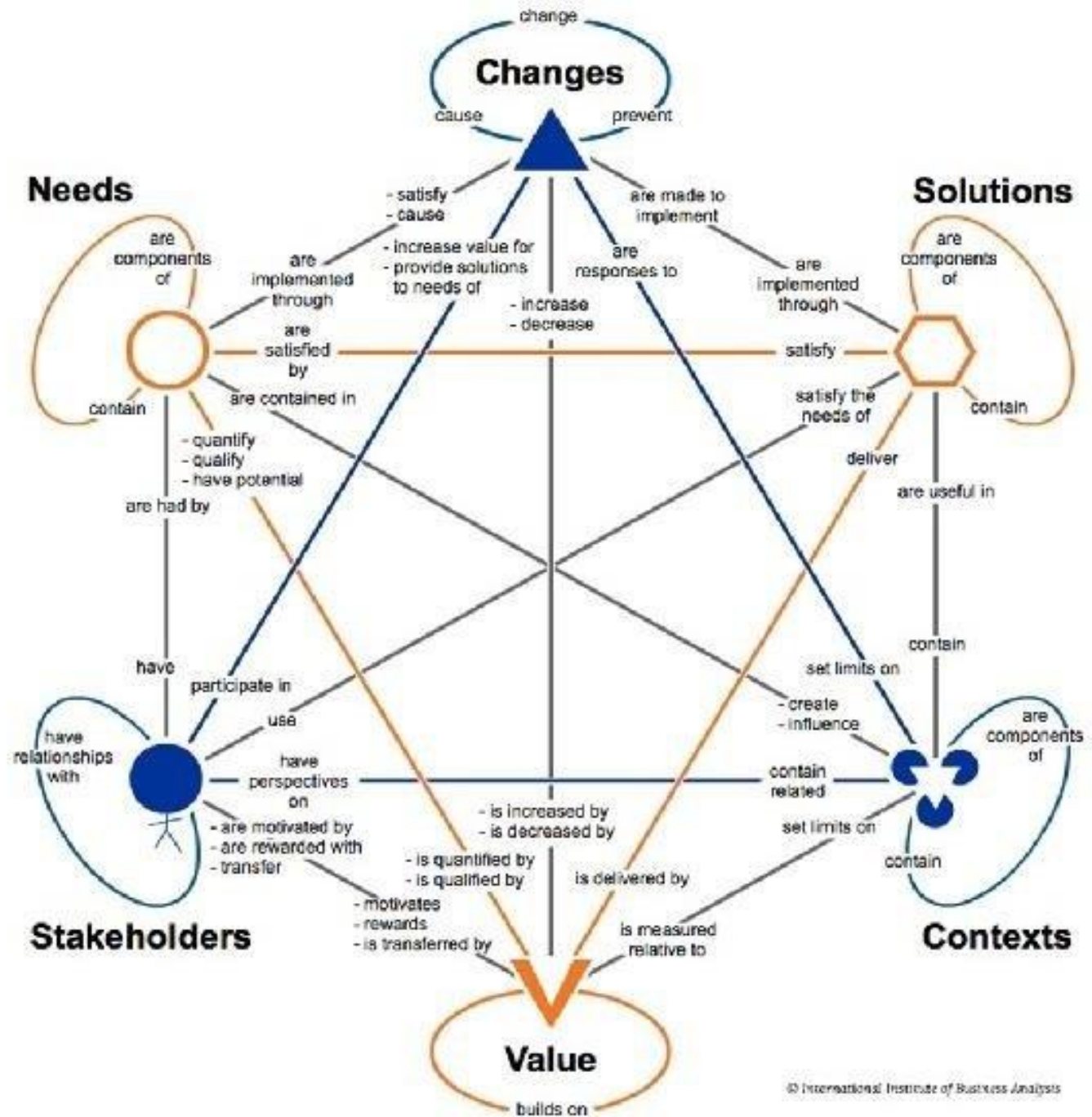
The circumstances that influence, are influenced by, and provide understanding of the change.



[The Exact Instructions Challenge](#)



# Core Concepts



**exercise:  
requirements for  
preparing a peanut  
butter and jelly  
sandwich**

# Requirements

## Characteristics

- Visible to and understood by all stakeholders.
- Past, present, and future conditions or capabilities
- Organizational structures, roles, processes, policies, rules, and information systems.
- May describe the current or the future state of any aspect of the enterprise.



# Classification

Business	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Higher-level statements of the goals, objectives, or needs of the enterprise.</li></ul>
Stakeholder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Statements of the needs of a particular stakeholder or class of stakeholders.</li></ul>
Solution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Characteristics of a solution that meet both business and stakeholder needs.</li></ul>
Functional	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• System capabilities in terms of behavior or operations that the solution will manage.</li></ul>
Non-Functional	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Environmental conditions or qualities for the solution to remain effective.</li></ul>
Transition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Capabilities to facilitate transition from current to desired future state.</li></ul>



# Competencies

Analytical  
Thinking  
and  
Problem  
Solving

Behavioral  
Characteristics

Business  
Knowledge

Communication  
Skills

Interaction  
Skills

SW  
Applications



# Knowledge Areas

Planning & Monitoring

Elicitation & Collaboration

Requirements Management

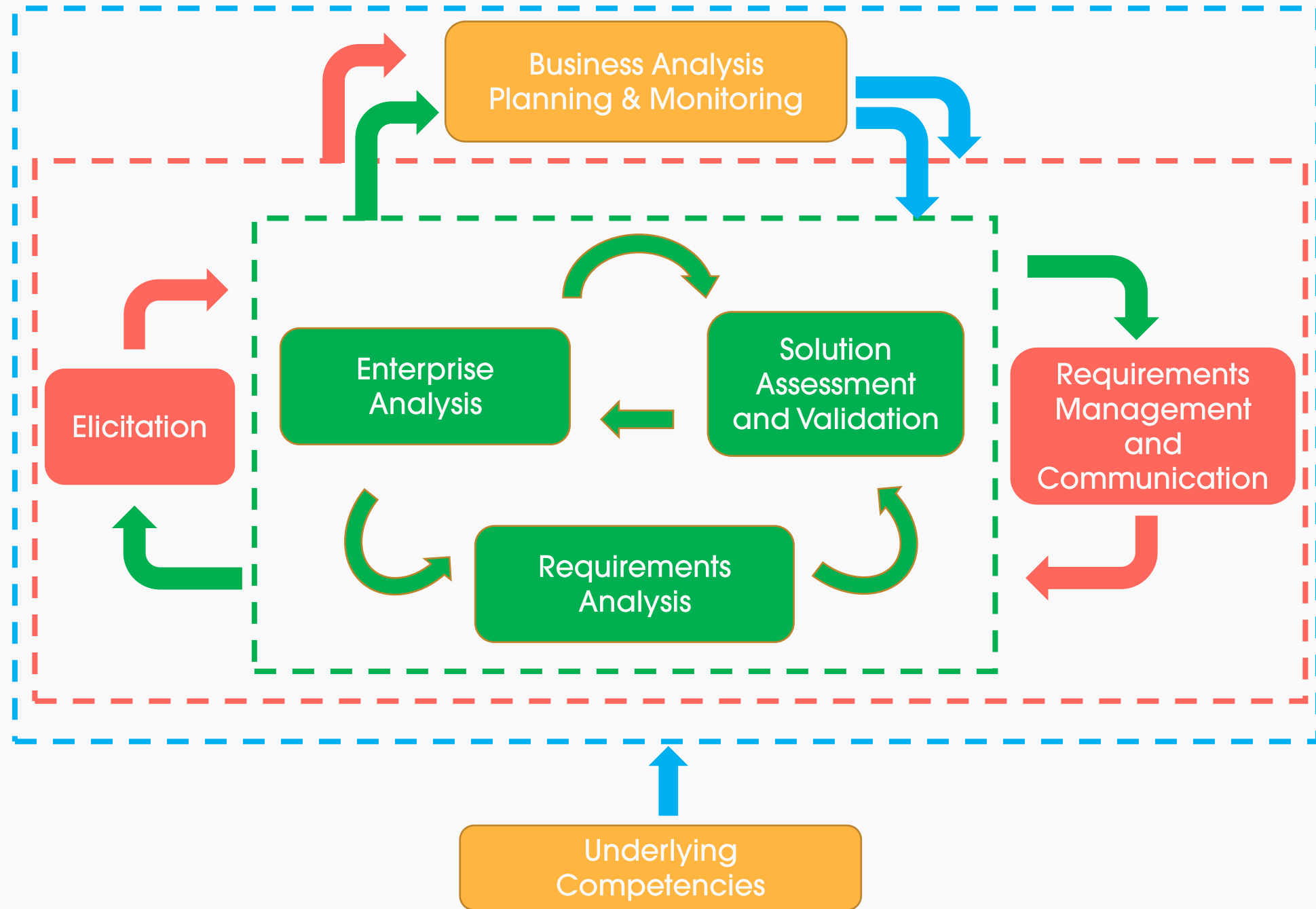
Enterprise Analysis

Requirements Analysis

Solution Evaluation/Assessment



# BA-KA Lifecycle





Thank you!!

“Fail early, fail often, but always fail forward.”  
- John C. Maxwell

go near